

# اللغة العربية

## حَذْفُ الْعَائِدِ



### Question

Shaykh, in a sentence like:

مَا اسْمُ الْكِتَابِ الَّذِي اشْتَرَيْتَهُ؟

- you taught us that there should be a ضَمِير.

But in *āyah* 68 and 71 of سورة الواقعة, you did not mention this.

Faḍīlat al-Shaykh Dr. V. Abdur Rahim (حفظه الله) replies:



What I said was the **صَلَّةُ الْمَوْصُولِ** has a pronoun which refers to the **مَوْصُول**, and it is called the **عَائِد**.

If it is **مَفْعُولٌ بِهِ**, it *may* be omitted as in :

سَأَشْتَرِي لَكُمْ مَا تُرِيدُونَ.

Here the **عَائِد** has been omitted, and with its restoration the sentence will be:

مَا تُرِيدُونَ **نَاهُ**.

This also applies to the *āyāt* you have quoted.

abdur rahim